APA STYLE – Electronic Media

This guide explains how to format electronic media reference citations in text and how to write a “References” page for this type of material. The information in this guide is taken from the fifth edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (APA, 2001). Two copies of this manual are available to students; one copy is on general reserve and the other copy is located in the reference section. The call number of the book is R 808.066 Am3 2001. Page listings in bold refer to location of specific information in the APA manual.

Citing Article Databases

**In Text Citation**

Journal articles from electronic databases are either in PDF reproduction or HTML format.
- For PDF format, follow the pages as they appear, as they are the exact replica of the journal article. (author, year, page).
- For HTML format use the ¶ symbol or para. *(p.120, 213.)*
  (Eid, & Langeheine, 1999, ¶7)

If there are headings in the document you can cite the heading and the number of paragraphs that follow it.
  (Beutler, 2000, Conclusion section, ¶ 1)

Refer to APA Citations Guidelines Handout for specific information on how to cite direct or paraphrased materials.

**Formatting Articles from Article Databases for the Reference List**

Author. (year, month day). Title. *Periodical Title, volume number*, page number. Retrieved month day, year, from name of database. (Refer to p. 278 in manual.)

Examples:

Note: For title of article only capitalize first word, pronouns, and word after colon. If paging is per issue, then add issue number as well as volume.

Citing Internet Sources

**In Text Citation**

Include authors’ names, organization, or document title and date of publication (if available). This information should provide a link to the reference list. As with electronic databases, try to include heading and paragraph instead of page number.
For more information see *Online* Chapter 6
http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/online/cite6.html

Examples:
(Greater New Milford (CT) Area Healthy Community, 2000)
(Linder, 2001, “Examination of Tituba”)

**Formatting Internet Sources for Reference List**

**Guidelines:**
- Check with your professor before including Internet sources in your work.
- Direct readers as closely as possible to the information being cited. Be specific to document rather than home page.
- Provide addresses that work.
- Do not include a period at the end of the Internet reference.
- Minimal information should include document title or description, date (of publication or retrieval), and URL (web address). p. 269

Author’s name (last name, first and any middle initials) OR Organization. (Date of publication or update-if known- in parentheses). *Title of document*. Date that website was retrieved, from URL

Examples:
Organization/title:

Author/title:

Examples from *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 5th edition:*
R 808.066 Am3 2001 p.273

Multipage document created by private organization, no date

U.S. government report available on government agency Web site, no publication date indicated

Document available on university program or department Web site